

Let  $\Phi: \mathbb{C}^* \rightarrow \mathbb{C}^2$  be given by  $t \mapsto (t^2, t^3)$  and let  $X$  be the Zariski closure of the image of  $\Phi$  (meaning the smallest subset of  $\mathbb{C}^2$  which contains the image of  $\Phi$  and is defined by polynomials).

(1) Draw a picture of the image of  $\Phi$ .

(2) What additional point(s) are in the closure?

(3) Which ideal  $I$  defines  $X$  in  $\mathbb{C}^2$ ? (Show that the functions in your  $I$  vanish on  $X$  but don't worry about the converse.)

(4) Write  $V(I) \subset \text{Spec}(\mathbb{C}[x, y])$  as  $\text{Spec}$  of a ring  $R$ .

(5) Describe  $R$  as an affine semigroup ring.

(6) The map  $\Phi$  restricts to a homomorphism of tori  $\mathbb{C}^* \rightarrow (\mathbb{C}^*)^2$ , and  $(\mathbb{C}^*)^2$  acts on  $\mathbb{C}^2$  by  $(s, t) \cdot (x, y) = (sx, ty)$ . What is the induced action of  $\mathbb{C}^*$  on  $\mathbb{C}^2$ ?

(7) Does the action of  $\mathbb{C}^*$  restrict to  $X$ ?